Student Software Engineering Projects for the Maemo Platform
at Petrozavodsk State University:
Architecture and Support of Distributed Developer Team Environment

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Table of Contents

1 Tasks

2 Architecture

3 Results

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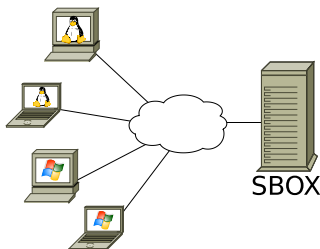
Tasks and Requirements

- Hands-on training on Maemo SDK for at least 30 students.

- Each student has his own SDK environment.

- Easy deployment at guest trainings.

- Save time on desktops support and maintenance.

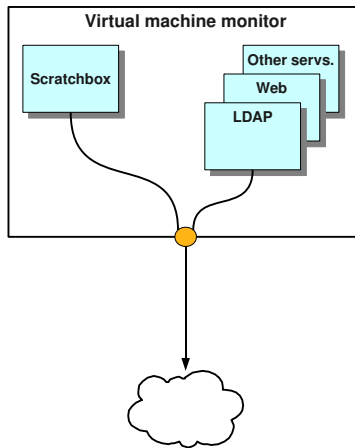- Network connection requirements: low latency, high bandwidth.

Training Environment

- Maemo SDK terminal server.

- Terminal client software (ssh, Xephyr).

- Training materials access.

- Local copy of the Maemo documentation and other guides.

Architecture

- Virtual machine monitor (Xen):
  - ▶ 32-bit virtual machine with Maemo SDK for each student,

  - ▶ 64-bit virtual machines (one or many) with:
    - ★ LDAP with students accounts;

    - ★ Web (Apache, PHP, MySQL, nginx, memcached, etc.);

    - ★ Samba, other support services.

Scratchbox Modifications

- Original Scratchbox can not be used by multiple users at the same time.

- The list of features we need for normal multiuser work:
  - Using the X session tunnelled over SSH.
    Modified: `login`

  - Mounting host home directory.
    Modified: `sbin/sbox_adduser`, `sbin/sbox_mount`

  - Distinct `/tmp` directory for each user.
    Modified: `sbin/sbox_adduser`, `sbin/sbox_mount`

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Other Software Components

- LDAP directory for accounts data.

- All information is provided using Web-based approach:
  - Learning management system for training materials.

  - Mirrored Maemo SDK documentation.

  - Wiki-based system for the training environment documentation.

- Performance optimization technologies were applied for the web-server (nginx, memcached, APC).

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Solution for Guest Trainings

- Mobile solution for guest trainings: using a laptop.

- Restrictions: limited memory, slow hard disks.

- The same architecture with one VM for all administrative tasks.

- Actions on deployment:
  - registering students,
  - register the laptop in the network environment.
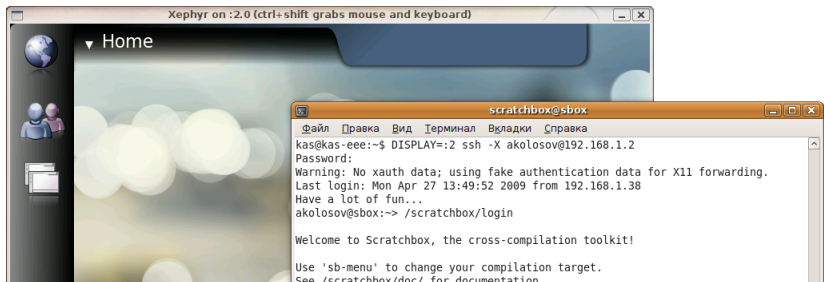
- Laptop can not run on battery long time.

One Work Session Scenario

```
localhost$ Xephyr :20 -host-cursor -screen 800x480x16 \
   -dpi 96 -extension Composite
localhost$ DISPLAY=:20 ssh -X maemo.cs.prv

maemo.cs.prv$ /scratchbox/login

[sbox-DIABLO_X86: ~] > af-sb-init.sh start
```

Implementation Notes. Hardware

- Server
  - One quad-core CPU, 2.5GHz.
  - 8 Gb RAM.
  - RAID 10, 689 Gb, 7200 RPM.

- Laptop
  - One dual-core CPU, 2.4GHz.
  - 2 Gb RAM.
  - 120 Gb HDD, 7200 RPM.

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Implementation Notes. Software

- **OpenSUSE** operating system.

- **Xen** virtual machine monitor.

- **Maemo SDK**

- **OpenLDAP** directory server.

- **Nginx** and **Apache** web servers.

- **MySQL** database management system.

- **Moodle** learning management system.

- **Mediawiki** wiki software.

Summer School "Internet Tablet'2008", August 2008

- Petrozavodsk, PetrSU.
- 48 students.

Winter School "Internet Tablet'2009", February 2009

- Petrozavodsk, PetrSU.

- 25 students.

- Laptop solution was tested.

FRUCT'09 Training, April 2009

- Saint Petersburg, SUAI.
- Near 30 students.
- Laptop solution have been applied.

Thanks for your attention!

Any questions?

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